

# Korean Reds Attack South

## No Trace Found of Lost Airliner

### Search For Plane Carrying 58 To Be Resumed Today

MILWAUKEE (UP)—A DC-4 Northwest Airliner carrying 58 persons vanished on a night across storm-lashed Lake Michigan yesterday and a day-long search for it through fog and mist ended in failure.

The four-engine plane, en route from New York to Minneapolis, disappeared in a blinding thunderstorm late Friday. It was the Western Hemisphere's worst air disaster, surpassing the previous record of 86 killed when a P-51 rammed a DC-4 over Washington last Nov. 1.

Search planes were called in shortly after 8 p.m. CET and the greatest air and water search in the history of the Great Lakes was discontinued until today. Not a single definite trace of the giant plane had been found. All aircraft were presumed dead.

—To Report at 7 A. M.  
Capt. Henry Schmidt of the 8th Air Recon Squadron from Selfridge Field, Mich., who had assumed overall command of the search...

### Crime Prevention Book Death Cause

PHILADELPHIA (UP)—Eddie Johnson, 34, died today from injuries suffered in a fight over a book entitled "How to Prevent Crime."

John Kraus, 24, who told police he purchased the book from a detective agency because "I wanted to become a detective," was charged with homicide in Johnson's death.

### MacArthur Spurns Red Protest

TOKYO (Sunday) (UP)—Gen. Douglas MacArthur today sharply rejected a Russian demand that he call off his crackdolls on the Japanese Communist Party.

MacArthur said Friday's Soviet protest note was a "vandalization of misstatement, misrepresentation and pervertization of the facts."

The Soviet note, sent by (col.)

### Fair Deal Candidate In North Carolina Beaten

RALEIGH, N. C. (UP)—Willie Smith, an avowed defender of "Southern traditions," handed the Fair Deal its second setback in the Dixie primaries last night by upsetting liberal Sen. Frank Graham in the North Carolina runoff.

With the almost complete vote count showing Smith making a "runaway" of the runoff, Graham conceded his defeat. Graham had led his lawyer opponent by 23,000 votes in the original primary. "I congratulate Mr. Smith on his victory," Graham said. "I give for him every good wish in my state, our country, and the world in this critical time."

Then the 68-year-old Senator who was appointed to serve out the term of the late Sen. J. M. Broughton, left his Sir Walter Hotel headquarters here to personally congratulate Smith at his residence on another floor.

Unofficial returns from 1,500 of the state's 1,900 precincts gave Smith 372,849 votes to 258,141 for

### Northern Forces Invade Republic Backed By U. S.

SEOUL, Korea (Sunday)—Forces of Communist North Korea launched a series of attacks into the American-sponsored South Korean republic today and the Northern Pyongyang Radio said that war had been declared formally effective at 11 a.m. (9 p.m. EDT Saturday).

The Moscow-supported North Korean forces attacked in heavy rain after mortar and artillery bombardments which started at 4 a.m. (2 a.m. EDT Saturday), reports to Korean Army headquarters said.

Shortly after noon, the Communist Pyongyang Radio said the North Korean Government had formally declared war on this southern republic.

The text of the declaration was in Korean. A report received at 9:30 a.m. (7:30 p.m. EDT Saturday) indicated the North Korean forces had taken the town of Kaesong, 48 miles southwest of Seoul, Korea, in headquarters of the 1st Division of the South Korean

### Senator Charges Probes Resemble "Kangaroo Courts"

WASHINGTON (UP) — Sen. Wayne L. Morse, R., Ore., said yesterday that congressional investigations, including the current Communist inquiry, have degenerated into "kangaroo court procedures" where reputations are ruined without fair trial.

More, one of the seven Senate Republicans who recently repudiated the tactics of Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy, R., Wis., told reporters that constitutional guarantees of fair trial have gone by the board and that congressional investigation procedures must be